Testing of autonomous vessels – guidelines vs. reality

DIMECC

Image © Kongsberg

Agenda

- I. Introducing One Sea
 - Who?
 - What?



- II. Tests during the global autonomy effort
 - Observations
 - Where do we stand regarding guidelines

The objective of **One Sea** is to have world's first autonomous maritime system in operation by 2025.

DIMECC is a co-creation ecosystem that combines digitalization, internet, materials and engineering.

One Sea Partners

ABB Awake.Al Cargotec **Ericsson Finnpilot Pilotage** Inmarsat **MTI (NYK Group)** Kongsberg Tieto Wärtsilä





One Sea is an industry lead ecosystem growing globally





Timeline for autonomous maritime

2017	202	2020		2025	
Remote monitoring	Fully remote controll – unmanned with spe	Fully remote controlled vessel (manned) – unmanned with special approval		Autonomous ship traffic commercial	
Test areas	National pilots Several pi	vilots Several pilots globally		Full scale testing / validation	
			Domestic authority approval / certificate	Class/IMO reg. in place	
International collaboration	Design requirements for power and propulsion sy Autonomous automobile commercial	autonomous stems Developed data transfer tech eg. 5G (limited to ferries/ports)	Satellite becomes cheaper Mobility as a service "Industry standards in place"	Strongly decreased data communication Infrastructure	
Ethical issues					
Development of cyber security					
Projects, IPR, competences, education					
National, IMO and global legislation development					





Jaakonmeri test area is open to all

Located in the coastal area of Finland

Approximately 17.85 km x 7.10 km

Operated by DIMECC Ltd



Ecosystem Core Activities	Vision & Strategy	Roadmaps	
	Product & service creation		
	Startup ecosystem		
Ecosystem Program Activities	Pilots, PoC's		
Open to all	R&D Programs		
parties	Rules & regulations		
	Te	st areas, Labs	

The first reported full scale tests





Autodocking tests



Remote operation and situational awareness demonstrations





The first autonomous demonstration



MASS Tests/Trials observations

- MASS development is incremental
- MASS tests/trials are often conducted in areas not dedicated as test areas
- MASS tests are organized where its most feasible (also in "urban" areas)
- IMO interim guidelines for MASS trials are suitable for conducting tests
- Test scenarios are very similar to existing operations (compare to seatrials of newbuildings)

MASS test guidelines

- IMO interrim guidelines aim to be goal-based
- EU is in the process of creating guidelines, which contain far more specific details
- Guidelines consider MASS tests to be far outside of current maritime praxis, while the reverse is true
- With too many details many possible future developments can be excluded, thus giving countries outside of EU an advantage
- Focus on SAFETY with GOAL-BASED approach is the best way forward with technologies in development

DIMECC's co-creation ecosystem One Sea seeks global partners to join the leading co-creation ecosystem.



www.oneseaecosystem.net

Päivi Haikkola Ecosystem Lead paivi.haikkola@dimecc.com Jukka Merenluoto Ecosystem Lead Jukka.merenluoto@dimecc.com

www.dimecc.com

